

1. *Образуйте от слова CALCULATE однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Invention of Computer

Many encyclopedias say that the first computer was developed by Howard H. Aiken (and his team) in America between 1939 and 1944. It was a large-scale, programme-controlled machine which could make a very complex _____.

2. *Образуйте от слова USUAL однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Invention of Bubble Gum

Bubble gum is a type of chewing gum that is especially designed for blowing bubbles. It is _____ pink in colour and has a particular flavour.

3. *Образуйте от слова REAL однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Invention of Crossword Puzzle

Crossword puzzles are the most popular word puzzles in the world. However, their history is _____ short.

4. *Образуйте от слова MOVE однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Migrating Birds

In autumn you can see large flocks of birds flying from Russia to warmer countries. In spring, they come back to us. Migration is the periodic seasonal _____ of birds.

5. *Образуйте от слова DARK однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

The Least Successful Explorer

Thomas Nuttall spent many years studying the plants and trees in north-west America. He was different from most other explorers because he was almost always lost.

One night he did not come back and a group went out to search for him. When Nuttall heard them in the _____, he was frightened.

6. *Образуйте от слова POPULAR однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Chicago from above

Following a recent renovation, the new Hancock Observatory invites you to enjoy Chicago's best views from the city's highest open-air Skywalk. It has quickly gained _____ with both Chicagoans and visitors of the city.

7. *Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово MARVEL так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

The Opening Night

The Phantom of the Opera, Cats, Mamma Mia... They are all stage musicals. The opening night of a new musical is always a _____ event.

8. *Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово DARK так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

EMERGENCY SERVICES

The main emergency telephone number in Britain is 999. The number 999 was chosen because, on the old dial phones, it was considered to be the easiest to dial in _____ or smoke.

9. *Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово VARY так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Looking after the environment

Protecting the environment is now a major concern in Britain. But, despite many efforts, _____ threats to the environment remain.

10. *Образуйте от слова **WIDE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Ray Bradbury

Ray Douglas Bradbury is a US writer of fantasy, horror, science fiction and mystery. He is _____ considered to be one of the 20th century's greatest and most popular writers of science fiction.

11. *Образуйте от слова **COUNT** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Animals

The importance of animals in British life is reflected in many ways. In the past, landowners liked to be portrayed with their dogs and horses. _____ pictures of this kind can be seen in art galleries and private residences.

12. *Образуйте от слова **REAL** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Why do we sleep?

A recent study may have an answer to one of the greatest unsolved mysteries in science — what is the purpose of sleep? The work suggests it's _____ about making animals function more efficiently in their environments.

13. *Образуйте от слова **SCIENCE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Future population

The United Nations (UN) has published its prediction about the size and age of the world's population three hundred years from now. This report can help environmental _____ and policy-makers to understand dramatic changes in the world's population in the future.

14. *Образуйте от слова **EXPENSIVE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Invention of Potato Chips

The potato chip was invented in 1853 by George Crum who was a chef at a restaurant in New York. Fried potatoes were popular at the restaurant because they were rather _____, but one day a visitor complained that the slices were too thick.

15. *Образуйте от слова **ENVIRONMENT** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Tourism in Australia

The growth of tourism infrastructure related to the base of Ayers Rock, or Uluru began in the 1950s. Soon it started to produce adverse _____ impacts.

16. *Образуйте от слова **SCIENCE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

The World's Language

The English language is famous for the richness of its vocabulary. Webster's New International Dictionary lists 450,000 words, and the new Oxford English Dictionary has 615,000, but that is only part of the total. Technical and _____ terms would add millions more.

17. *Образуйте от слова **USUAL** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Entertaining guests

The most usual way to entertain friends at home is to invite them for a meal, either in the evening or at lunch-time on a Sunday. When guests are invited for a meal, they often sit and chat while they have a drink before the meal, and coffee is _____ served afterwards.

18. *Образуйте от слова **DEFENSE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Castle Clinton

Castle Clinton was built in the times of Napoleonic wars and great tension between Britain and the US. New York was almost _____ and in a short time five new forts, Castle Clinton among them, were built.

19. *Образуйте от слова **EXPENSE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

The King's New Dress

Many years ago, there was a King who spent all his time and money on dressing up. He loved riding round in his _____ garments so that everybody could see him.

20. *Образуйте от слова **DISCOVER** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

California

Nicknamed the "Golden State", California is the third largest state in area after Alaska and Texas. The _____ of gold

21. *Образуйте от слова **POPULAR** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

A Typical Day

My job would probably rank as one of the most _____ but I really like it. I am an accountant and I work from 9 am until 6 pm (although it takes an hour by train to reach my office in the City).

22. *Образуйте от слова **NECESSARY** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Advantages of a regular homework

What is homework? Should it always be done in writing, or can it be oral? Is it _____ connected with the information and tasks from the text books?

23. *Образуйте от слова **GREAT** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

New Tourism in France

France is one of the world's most popular tourist destinations. To most people perhaps, the _____ of France lies in her art and culture.

24. *Образуйте от слова **APPRENTICE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Repin

Илья Yefimovich Repin was born in Kharkov, Ukraine in 1844. Aged 22, after an _____ that covered icon painting and portraiture, he was admitted as a student to the Imperial Academy of Arts in St Petersburg.

25. *Образуйте от слова **POPULAR** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

The Old Theatre

For years the old town theatre was a failure. It was very expensive but not comfortable, and most of the plays performed were _____.

26. *Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **POPULATE** так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

UK: Conservation and Environment

Going for a walk is the most popular leisure activity in Britain. Despite its high _____ density and widespread urbanization, the UK has many unspoilt rural and coastal areas.

27. *Образуйте от слова **ROME** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

English Heritage

English Heritage is a public body within the British Government that looks after historic sites. History is all around us — not just in museums, beautiful castles, stately homes or _____ ruins.

28. *Образуйте от слова **AMERICA** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

English Heritage

Today children love to buy pens and pencils which come in all shapes and colours in stationary shops. But in early _____ schools students used a quill pen and ink to write. Since these schools did not have many supplies, children often had to make their own ink at home.

29. *Образуйте от слова **SUDDEN** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Victoria Falls

Before you even see the falls, you hear and feel them. As you walk along the trail to the entrance, the sound of rumbling water sounds in the background and _____ your face is hit with a breeze of humidity and mist.

30. *Образуйте от слова **NATURAL** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Robots of the future

Robotic engineers are designing the next generation of robots to look, feel and act more human, to make it easier for us to warm up to a cold machine.

Realistic looking hair and skin with embedded sensors will allow robots to react _____ in their environment.

31. *Образуйте от слова **ABSOLUTE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Pronunciation is important

Some learners of English think that pronunciation is not very important. That is _____ wrong.

32. *Образуйте от слова **MASS** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

City Living

Humans have lived together in cities since ancient times, but even in 1800 urban areas were home to just 3 per cent of the world's population.

The _____ explosion of urbanization that accompanied the Industrial Revolution saw that figure rise 15 per cent in the space of 100 years.

33. *Образуйте от слова **APPEAR** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

National Symbols

Britain is often represented by national symbols. There are two personifications of Britain: John Bull and Britannia. John Bull represents the typical Englishman, supposed to have a 'bullish' _____ and characteristics.

34. *Образуйте от слова **OPEN** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Clothes and Personality

What do your clothes really say about you? Some people wear their personality _____ on their sleeves, while others try to hide it deep in the dark layers of their clothes. Nonetheless, one's clothes can often be a window into the workings of their head.

35. *Преобразуйте, если это необходимо, слово **WILLING** так, чтобы оно лексически и грамматически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

In 1770, James Cook landed on the east coast of Australia and claimed the land for Great Britain. For many years after that, only a few people came to Australia _____. It was too far from Europe to attract many outsiders.

36. *Образуйте от слова **OPEN** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Australia

What do your clothes really say about you? Some people wear their personality _____ on their sleeves, while others try to hide it deep in the dark layers of their clothes. Nonetheless, one's clothes can often be a window into the workings of their head.

37. *Образуйте от слова **BEAUTY** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Washington National Cathedral

Washington National Cathedral is a dramatic Gothic building. It is so _____ that it is considered to be one of the greatest architectural treasures of the world.

Treasure Not Trash

Collage is a well-practiced and popular form of art. It appears in all kinds of media that artists may work in today, including the 25 _____ formats. Collage combines colour and texture of 26 _____ items that are often 27 _____ to each other. You can make a self-portrait, a picture of a 28 _____ pet, or a scene using collage as the format. It is good to be kind to the environment, too, and to use things that are recyclable. Things that are deemed 29 _____ trash and scrap make great art for those with a 30 _____ goal in mind!

38. *Образуйте от слова **DIGIT** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Treasure Not Trash

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39. *Образуйте от слова **POPULATE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Auckland

Auckland is the largest and most populous city in New Zealand. The _____ of Auckland is getting close to 1.4 million residents.

40. *Образуйте от слова **DIFFICULT** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

The Loneliest Island

In the middle of the cold South Atlantic Ocean, one island stands alone. It lies near Antarctica. But it is far enough away that early explorers had _____ finding it.

41. *Образуйте от слова **DIFFER** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Sneaky Snakes

Snakes are very good at hiding. Most snakes can camouflage themselves into their environment. That means they have _____ colours and patterns on their bodies that allow them to look like things around them. This helps them hide from their enemies and be sneaky when they are trying to catch something to eat.

42. *Образуйте от слова **PARTNER** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Furry Guards

The State Hermitage Museum in St. Petersburg is one of the most well-known art museums both in Russia and around the world. But it is not only its exhibits that it is known for. For the longest time in its history the museum has had a productive _____ with a much loved animal: the cat.

43. *Образуйте от слова **FREQUENT** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

A Dream Come True

Ivan Tsvetaev, father of the famous Russian poet Marina Tsvetaeva, was a professor of History of Art at Moscow University. When he taught his students, he _____ regretted not being able to show them the original antique and renaissance sculptures he spoke about.

44. *Образуйте от слова **MAIN** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Pluto

Until recently, Pluto was known as the ninth planet in our solar system. It was spotted and labeled as a planet in 1930. Composed _____ of ice, Pluto was thought to be the farthest planet from the sun.

45. *Образуйте от слова **IMPRESSED** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Cave Paintings

When we study art history or just human history in general, we usually begin with cave paintings. Cave paintings are the most well preserved documents that can tell us at least something about our long forgotten ancestors. However, animals like deer and horses painted by prehistoric man on the walls of caves often leave us _____. Mostly because we have seen too many of them in textbooks and they all seem alike.

46. *Образуйте от слова EDUCATE однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

A Generous Gift

Cecil Chubb was born in 1876 in a village not far from Stonehenge — an iconic British prehistoric monument. His family was not at all rich. So it was his own hard work and, as a result, good _____ at Cambridge that he had to thank for becoming a rather rich lawyer.

47. *Образуйте от слова PERSONAL однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Grandma Thelma

At her 82 years of age, Grandma Thelma could certainly be considered old. But it was not her age that defined her _____.

Library

After school little Peter often went to the public library where his mum worked. He loved the quiet rooms with 25 _____ shelves of books. He loved looking at people sitting 26 _____ in armchairs and reading. He thought he knew the library well. But today he made a turn and was suddenly lost. The further he went, the taller the bookshelves were and the narrower the aisles between them. He tried turning back but couldn't find the right 27 _____. Peter started feeling 28 _____ when he noticed more dust on the books and less light around him. But he was not scared yet. He became scared when he heard a strange noise coming from a dark corner. But he was also curious. Walking on his tiptoes, Peter came up to the corner and looked under the shelf. He saw something little moving on the 29 _____ floor. He held his breath, closed his eyes and reached over. He felt something warm and fluffy. When he opened his eyes, he saw a tiny bird in his hand and 30 _____ filled up his heart.

48. *Образуйте от слова END однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Library

After school little Peter often went to the public library where his mum worked. He loved the quiet rooms with _____ shelves of books.

49. *Образуйте от слова USUAL однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

July 24 — My family and I got an early morning start on our driving vacation from Illinois to Niagara Falls in Ontario, Canada. I love reading the street signs and food labels in French and English. How _____ to be in a country that is bilingual!

50. *Образуйте от слова IMMEDIATE однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Snowboarding

When Leo moved to Utah, he saw snowboarders for the first time.

He _____ wanted to learn how to snowboard too. He asked his mom about the equipment. "That stuff is expensive!" she exclaimed, but she let him take lessons.

51. *Образуйте от слова MASS однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

The Dust Bowl

When wind and dry soil meet, dust sweeps across the land. This combination happened on a _____ scale during the 1930s in the United States. From 1931 to 1939 little or no rain fell across the Great Plains. The Dust and erosion created a "Dust Bowl" across more than 50 million acres of farmland in states that included New Mexico, Kansas, Texas, and Oklahoma.

52. *Образуйте от слова VARY однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Ivan Sechenov

Ivan Sechenov was an outstanding Russian scientist. He was born in 1829 in a noble family. His parents inspired young Ivan to continue his education throughout his entire life, and the boy followed their advice. At the age of 14 he chose to become a military engineer and studied _____ technical subjects.

53. *Образуйте от слова DANGER однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.*

Highway Problems

Highways have changed the way Americans live. While highways may have improved travel in some ways, they have also caused many problems. Highways are bad for the environment. Today, more than 244 million cars travel on highways and burn gasoline, which creates air pollution. Highways are always _____. Cars often travel at high speeds on highways. It is easy for accidents to happen..

54. Образуйте от слова **USUAL** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Predicting Weather

People have been trying to predict the weather for thousands of years. In ancient times, they closely observed and remembered changes in clouds, wind and temperature that occurred just before _____ weather events like hailstorms or floods.

55. Образуйте от слова **HISTORIC** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Watermelons

Many people think of the watermelon almost entirely as a dessert, but in some dry places around the world it is an important source of water to the natives. In others, it is a staple food and domestic animal feed. The watermelon belongs to the large gourd family, which includes melons, cucumbers, and squash. Its culture goes back to _____ times.

56. Образуйте от слова **CERTAIN** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

GeoSure Global

GeoSure Global is a great mobile app for travellers. It is _____ a revolutionary safety service aimed at ensuring that your trips involve fewer risks.

57. Образуйте от слова **DEFINITE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Sketching

Hobbies are a great way to relax and unwind after a busy day at school or at work. One of the most popular hobbies nowadays is sketching. It is _____ a good hobby for you if you want to start thinking in a different way.

58. Образуйте от слова **DISCUSS** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Screen Time

Television, smartphones, tablets and computers are part of our everyday life. This leads to _____ on how many hours a day children can spend looking at the screen.

59. Образуйте от слова **PROBABLE** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

A blogger's audience

A beginning blogger can make some mistakes while making the first steps online. _____, the biggest of them is when beginner bloggers do not know their audience.

60. Образуйте от слова **AFRICA** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

Serval, the Wild Cat

If you ever see a serval, the first thing you might notice is its ears. These _____ wild cats have enormous ears, much larger in proportion to their heads than those of a regular house cat. A serval is also about twice the size of a domestic cat.

61. Образуйте от слова **CONTAIN** однокоренное слово так, чтобы оно грамматически и лексически соответствовало содержанию текста.

From the history of libraries

The first libraries appeared in around 2600 BC in Sumer. There were no paper books at that time — people used clay tablets. They were stored in _____ in special rooms.